

المادة التحضيرية

# اللغة الإنجليزية

أ. هشام المالكي



شاهد المادة التحضيرية

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للاضمام إلى قروب الواتس أب

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تابع كل جديد من أ. هشام المالكي

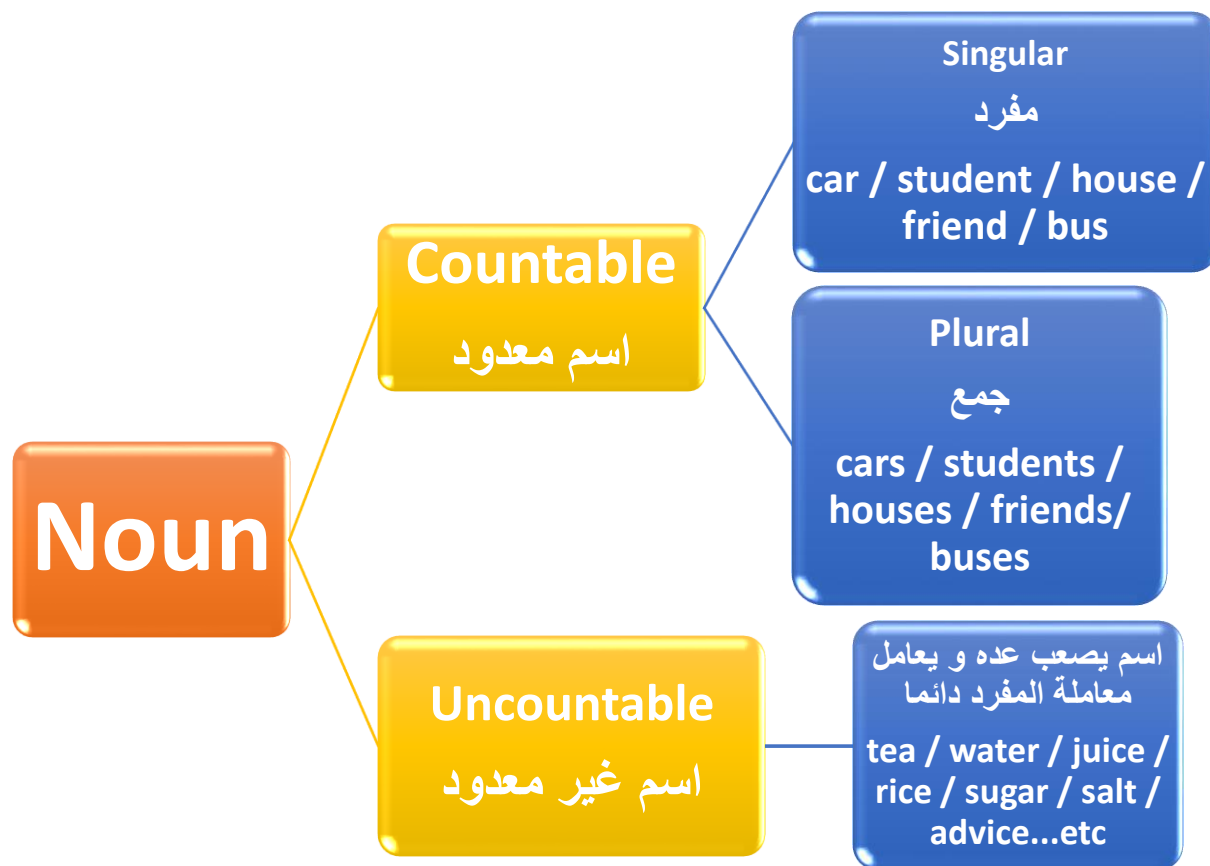


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*Parts of speech*

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✓ يضاف للاسم المعدود S حتى يصبح جمعاً (girl – girls / boy – boys) الا اذا انتهى

الاسم بأحد الستة التالية (sh / ch / x / o / s / z)

(fox – foxes / wish – wishes / bus – buses)

✓ بعض الاسماء لها جمع غير منتظم (اي لا يضاف لها s عند جمعها بل تحفظ غيباً)

Singular	Plural
Child	Children
Man	Men
Woman	Women
Mouse	Mice
Leaf	leaves
Knife	Knives
Goose	Geese
Person	People
Oasis	Oases
Foot	Feet
Tooth	Teeth
Quiz	Quizzes



- الأفعال غير المنتظمة تحفظ غيباً من خلال قائمة الأفعال غير المنتظمة فإذا وجدت فعلاً لم يرد في قائمة الأفعال الشاذة نضيف له **ed** إذا لم يكن منتهياً ب **e** أما إذا كان منتهياً ب **e** فنضيف **d** فقط (في التصريف الثاني والثالث).

Work --- worked**ed**

Arrive --- arrived**ed**

- إذا انتهى الفعل المنتظم ب **y** مسبوقه بحرف صحيح فاننا عند اضافة ال **ed** نقلب ال **y** الى **i** ثم نضيف ال **ed** مثال: try → tried**ed** أما اذا سبق ال **y** حرف علة فلا نقلب ال **y** الى **i** بل نضيف ال **ed** بدون أي تغيير مثال: play → played**ed**
- الفعل المنتهي ب **cvc** يكرر الحرف الاخير عند اضافة ال **ed** ( stop → stopped**ed** ).

- كيفية نطق ال **ed**:

إذا جاءت قبل ال **ed** أحد الستة الآتية:

(s, k, x, p, ch, sh) فان حرف ال (d) ينطق (ت) washed**ed**, watched**ed**, helped**ed**, fixed**ed**, looked**ed**, passed**ed**.  
اما ما عدا ذلك فتتطق ال (d) كما هي مثل:  
decided**ed**, planted**ed**, cleaned**ed**

- الأفعال المساعدة يمكن ان تكون افعال رئيسية ما عدا ال Modals لأن الأفعال المساعدة بالاصل افعال لها معنى مستقل و يمكن ان تؤدي وظيفة رئيسية في الجملة.

- She **is** a doctor.
- I **do** my homework at night.
- I **have** a fast car.

- ال Modals افعال ناقصة لا يمكن انت تؤدي وظيفة مستقلة و تعطي معنى تام للجملة.

- I will ..... you English.
- I might .....Ali at the Party.

## IRREGULAR VERBS

V.1	V.2	V.3	MEANING
Break	Broke	Broken	يكسر
Choose	Chose	Chosen	يختار
Drive	Drove	Driven	يقود مركبة
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten	ينسى
Prove	Proved	Proven / Proved	يثبت / يبرهن
Ride	Rode	Ridden	يركب
Rise	Rose	Risen	يرتفع
Shake	Shook	Shaken	يهز
Speak	Spoke	Spoken	يتكلم
Steal	Stole	Stolen	يسرق
Take	Took	Taken	ياخذ
Wake up	Woke up	Woken up	يوقظ
Write	Wrote	Written	يكتب
Be (is, am)	Was	Been	يكون
Be (are)	Were	Been	يكون
See	Saw	Seen	يرى
Bite	Bit	Bitten	يعض
Eat	Ate	Eaten	يأكل
Hide	Hid	Hidden	يخفي
Fall	Fell	Fallen	يسقط
Show	Showed	Shown	يعرض / يظهر
Shine	Shone	Shone	يشع / تشرق
Tear	Tore	Torn	يمزق
Wear	Wore	Worn	يلبس
Weave	Wove / Weaved	Woven / Weaved	ينسج
Become	Became	Become	يصبح
Come	Came	Come	يأتي
Bend	Bent	Bent	ينحني
Build	Built	Built	يبني
Burn	Burnt (Burned)	Burnt (Burned)	يحرق / يحترق
Deal	Dealt	Dealt	يتعامل
Dream	Dreamt (Dreamed)	Dreamt (Dreamed)	يحلم
Blow	Blew	Blown	تهب / ينفخ
Draw	Drew	Drawn	يرسم / يسحب
Fly	Flew	Flown	يطير
Grow	Grew	Grown	ينمو / يزاد
Know	Knew	Known	يعرف

Throw	Threw	Thrown	يرمي
Feel	Felt	Felt	يشعر
Keep	Kept	Kept	يحفظ
Leave	Left	Left	يترك / يغادر
Lend	Lent	Lent	يقرض
Lose	Lost	Lost	يخسر / يفقد
Mean	Meant	Meant	يعني
Meet	Met	Met	يقابل
Send	Sent	Sent	يرسل
Sleep	Slept	Slept	ينام
Smell	Smelt / Smelled	Smelt / Smelled	يشم
Spend	Spent	Spent	يقضي / ينفق
Spill	Spilt	Spilt	يسكب
Find	Found	Found	يجد
Bring	Brought	Brought	يجلب
Buy	Bought	Bought	يشترى
Catch	Caught	Caught	يمسك
Seek	Sought	Sought	يبحث
Teach	Taught	Taught	يعلم
Think	Thought	Thought	يفكر / يعتقد
Cost	Cost	Cost	يكلف
Cut	Cut	Cut	يقطع / يجرح
Hit	Hit	Hit	يضرب
Hurt	Hurt	Hurt	يجرح/يؤذي
Let	Let	Let	يسمح/بدع
Put	Put	Put	يضع
Read	Read	Read	يقرأ
Shut	Shut	Shut	يغلق
Get	Got	Got	يحصل على
Stick	Stuck	Stuck	يلصق
Drink	Drank	Drunk	يشرب
Ring	Rang	Rung	يقرع
Sing	Sang	Sung	يغني
Swim	Swam	Swum	يسبح
Begin	Began	Begun	يبدأ
Do	Did	Done	يقوم ب / يعمل
Go	Went	Gone	يذهب
Feed	Fed	Fed	يغذي/يتغذى
Have	Had	Had	يملك
Hear	Heard	Heard	يسمع
Hold	Held	Held	يعقد/بمسك
Lay	Laid	Laid	يضع

Lead	Led	Led	يقود
Make	Made	Made	يصنع/يعمل
Pay	Paid	Paid	يدفع
Say	Said	Said	يقول
Forgive	Forgave	Forgiven	يسامح
Give	Gave	Given	يعطي
Lie	Lay	Lain	يستلقي
Run	Ran	Run	يركض
Sew	Sewed	Sewn / Sewed	يخيط
Sell	Sold	Sold	يبيع
Stand	Stood	Stood	يقف
Tell	Told	Told	يخبر
Understand	Understood	Understood	يفهم
Sit	Sat	Sat	يجلس
Win	Won	Won	يفوز

- Underline the main verbs and circle the helping verbs (auxiliary verbs).

- 1- Ali is never late. He always gets to work on time.
- 2- Do you listen to the radio every day?
- 3- Do you understand what I mean?
- 4- Ali doesn't seem very happy at the moment.
- 5- I think Mary is Canadian, but I'm not sure.
- 6- Do you see that man over there?
- 7- Who is that man? What does he want?
- 8- I have only a dollar right now. (have)
- 9- I haven't done my homework yet.
- 10- She has been cleaning the house since morning.
- 11- I will have finished reading this book by next Sunday.



## Adjectives

الصفات: هي كلمات تصف الاسم أو الضمير.

(beautiful / wonderful / cute / nice / tall / short...etc.)

- He is a tall man.
- She is beautiful.

المقطع	مثال	المعنى
y	sunny	مشمس
ful	successful	ناجح
less	careless	مهمل
ible	Visible	مرئي
able	considerable	كبير
ive	sensitive	حساس
ous	dangerous	خطير
ish	Selfish	أناني
al	environmental	بيئي
ic	scientific	علمي
ent	competent	كفاء
ant	important	مهم
en	golden	ذهبي
ing	amazing	مدهش
ed	amazed	مندعش

- الصفات المنتهية ب ing تسمى مؤثر
- الصفات المنتهية ب ed تسمى متأثر

- amaze – amazing – amazed
- frighten – frightening – frightened

## Adverb

الظرف/الحال: هي كلمة تصف الفعل او الصفة او الظرف

(quickly / slowly / fortunately / beautifully)

- She walks slowly.
- The exam was unexpectedly easy.
- He runs extremely fast.

- تنتهي الظروف في العادة ب ly لكن هنالك بعض الظروف التي لا تنتهي ب ly على سبيل المثال: (well / fast/ soon / very / always / hard)

- بعض الكلمات التي تنتهي ب ly هي صفات و ليست ظروف على سبيل المثال: (friendly / lovely / lonely / smelly / silly)

- للتفريق بين الظروف المنتهية ب ly والصفات المنتهية ب ly قم بحذف ال ly فإذا تبقى صفة إذا الكلمة كانت ظرف و إذا تبقى اسم او غير ذلك اذا الكلمة كانت صفة على سبيل المثال:

**Adv:** amazingly – amazing

**Adv:** beautifully – beautiful

**Adj:** friendly – friend

**Adj:** silly – sil

## Preposition

حروف الجر

(in / on / into / with / without / beside / near / about / for / of / from / to...etc.)

- I live in Zarqa.

## Pronouns

الضمير: هو كلمة تعود على اسم.

Subject pronoun ضمير الفاعل	Object pronoun ضمير المفعول به	Possessive determiner محدد الملكية	Possessive pronoun ضمير الملكية	Reflexive pronouns ضمير انعكاسي
انا I	Me	My	Mine	Myself
هو He	Him	His	His	Himself
هي She	Her	Her	Hers	Herself
المخاطب You	You	Your	Yours	Yourself Yourselves
نحن We	Us	Our	Ours	Ourselves
المفرد غير العاقل It	It	Its	Its	Itself
هم They	Them	Their	Thiers	themselves

- Salma is a nice girl. She lives in Ajloun.

## Vowels

### حروف العلة

*a / e / i / o / u*

✓ باقي الحروف تسمى الحروف الساكنة (consonant letters)

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**Identify the noun, pronoun, verb, adverb, adjective and preposition in the given sentences.**

- Tom went to the market to buy some books (\_\_\_\_\_).
- He went (\_\_\_\_\_) to the market but did not buy any books.
- I like (\_\_\_\_\_) him (\_\_\_\_\_) more than he likes me.
- That girl was writing quickly (\_\_\_\_\_).
- She (\_\_\_\_\_) eats an apple daily.
- When he was sitting (\_\_\_\_\_) on the grass, a snake bit him.
- You (\_\_\_\_\_) caught him by his arm.
- A rich (\_\_\_\_\_) lady bought a beautiful (\_\_\_\_\_) necklace.
- The cat is sitting under (\_\_\_\_\_) the chair.
- The body of the cage is made of iron. (\_\_\_\_\_)
- It is not your (\_\_\_\_\_) pen; it is hers.
- There is still some milk in (\_\_\_\_\_) the jug.
- Jimmy is performing (\_\_\_\_\_) his duties diligently.
- He frequently (\_\_\_\_\_) goes to the beach.

## Statement Sentence

الجملة الخبرية

الفاعل

الفعل

المفعول به

التكملة

• و تتكون من subject + verb + object + complement

## Subject الفاعل

• قد يكون الفاعل اسماً Hisham, school, table, piano, car (noun)

• ضميراً he, she, it, you, they...etc. (Pronoun)

• مصدرراً Playing, studying, travelling...etc. (Gerund)

## Verb الفعل

• قد يكون الفعل فعل رئيسي run, play, study, teach (main verb)

• و قد يكون فعل مساعد (helping verb) + فعل رئيسي (main verb)

Is swimming, has worked, was sleeping...etc.

## Object المفعول به

• قد يكون المفعول به اسماً Hisham, school, table, piano, car (noun)

• ضميراً him, her, it, you, them...etc. (Pronoun)

• مصدرراً Playing, studying, travelling...etc. (Gerund)

- Underline the subjects, highlight the verbs and circle the objects in the following sentences.

1- We come to our English class three times a week.

2- A cat is an animal.

3- Everyone has one head.

4- This plane flies to London once a week.

5- It sometimes snows in January.

6- Children usually make a lot of noise.

## Questions

### الأسئلة



- *Where did you go yesterday?*
- *I went to Amman.*
- *Did you meet Ali?*
- *Yes, I did.*

• بعض الاختصارات التي يجب معرفتها:

|           |          |
|-----------|----------|
| He is     | He's     |
| They are  | They're  |
| I am      | I'm      |
| He has    | He's     |
| You have  | You've   |
| It has    | It's     |
| I will    | I'll     |
| He would  | He'd     |
| They had  | They'd   |
| Is not    | Isn't    |
| Are not   | Aren't   |
| Will not  | Won't    |
| Has not   | Hasn't   |
| Have not  | Haven't  |
| Had not   | Hadn't   |
| Do not    | Don't    |
| Does not  | Doesn't  |
| Did not   | Didn't   |
| Can not   | Can't    |
| Could not | Couldn't |
| Must not  | Mustn't  |
| I would   | I'd      |
| I had     | I'd      |
| It had    | It'd     |
| It would  | It'd     |

بعض الكلمات المهمة (اللقطع و اسئلتها والمادة بشكل عام)

| Advantages    | مميزات / حسنات        |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| Aspects       | مناحي / مجالات        |
| Aims          | اهداف                 |
| Benefits      | فوائد                 |
| Effects       | اثر                   |
| Reasons       | اسباب                 |
| Difficulties  | مصاعب / صعوبات        |
| Differences   | اختلافات              |
| Examples      | امثلة                 |
| Factors       | عوامل                 |
| Uses          | استخدامات / استعمالات |
| Causes        | اسباب                 |
| Procedures    | اجراءات               |
| Suggestions   | اقتراحات              |
| Disadvantages | مساوئ                 |
| Methods       | طرق                   |
| Impacts       | اثر                   |
| Purposes      | اهداف                 |
| Features      | خصائص                 |
| Evidence      | ادلة                  |



|                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Steps           | خطوات            |
| Similarities    | اوجه تشابه       |
| According to    | وفقا لـ / بحسب   |
| Text            | نص               |
| Refer to        | يعود على         |
| Paragraph       | فقرة             |
| Same meaning    | نفس المعنى       |
| Replace         | يحل محل / يستبدل |
| Correct         | صحح              |
| Rewrite         | اعد كتابة        |
| First           | اول              |
| Second          | ثاني             |
| Derivation      | اشتقاق           |
| Choose          | اختر             |
| Editing         | تحرير            |
| Composition     | تأليف            |
| Essay / Article | مقال             |
| Title           | عنوان            |
| Introduction    | مقدمة            |
| Conclusion      | خاتمة / خلاصة    |
| In this way     | بهذه الطريقة     |

|                   |                        |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| Therefore         | لذلك                   |
| As a result       | كنتيجة لذلك            |
| However           | على اي حال / مع ذلك    |
| Moreover          | علاوة على ذلك          |
| On one hand       | من ناحية               |
| On the other hand | من ناحية اخرى          |
| Furthermore       | علاوة على ذلك          |
| In addition       | بالإضافة الى           |
| Consequently      | بالتالي / بناء على ذلك |
| Such as           | مثل                    |
| Like              | مثل / ك                |
| Also              | ايضاً                  |
| As well as        | بالإضافة ألى           |
| And               | و                      |
| Or                | أو                     |
| In my opinion     | في رأيي                |
| Finally           | اخيراً                 |
| In general        | بشكل عام               |

*WISH YOU THE BEST OF LUCK*

تم بحمد الله